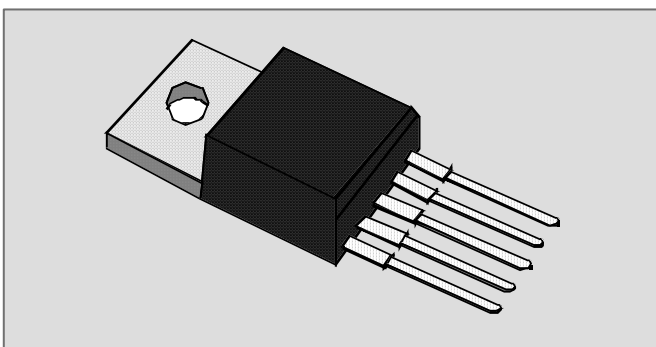


## Product Information Ignition Power Switch – BIP390



Current limiting bipolar ignition driver with current flag

### Customer benefits:

- ▶ Excellent system know-how
- ▶ Smart concepts for system safety
- ▶ Secured supply
- ▶ Long- term availability of manufacturing processes and products
- ▶ QS9000 and ISO/TS16949 certified

### Features

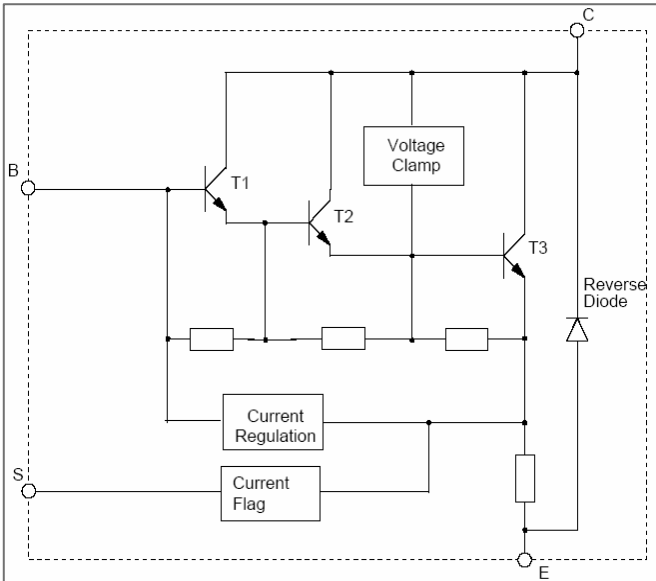
- ▶ Triple stage darlington designed for automotive ignition application
- ▶ Driven by standard CMOS logic with low power consumption in the driving circuit
- ▶ Input protected against  $V_{BAT}$
- ▶ Internal CE voltage clamp, temperature compensated
- ▶ Collector current limiting circuit
- ▶ Diagnostic output (current flag)
- ▶ Low saturation voltage ( $<2\text{ V}$  at  $7\text{ A}$  in the entire temperature range)
- ▶ Integrated capacitors for oscillation free operation
- ▶ Package TO218/5

The bipolar triple stage darlington BIP390 especially developed to drive an ignition coil in automotive ignition circuits can be driven by standard CMOS logic. The rugged bipolar process assures safe operation in automotive specific environment even under harsh conditions. The excellent quality of the concept - chip design and plastic packaging - has been proven in the field over 10 million times. Due to the ESD performance, typical for HV-bipolar devices special precautions during manufacture or operation are unnecessary.

The BIP390 has an active voltage clamp between collector and emitter. It is temperature compensated with an accuracy of about  $\pm 25\text{ V}$  in the entire temperature range. In order to protect the ECU, the wire harness, the coil and the ignition driver the collector current is limited to typ.  $11\text{ A}$  for long dwell times. Using a virtual sense concept a low saturation voltage of less than  $2\text{ V}$  at  $7\text{ A}$  in the entire temperature range has been obtained.

The diagnostic output with active low characteristic (current flag connector S) is activated when collector current level of typical  $2\text{ A}$  is reached. The diagnostic output is reset by switching the input signal from 'high' to 'low'.

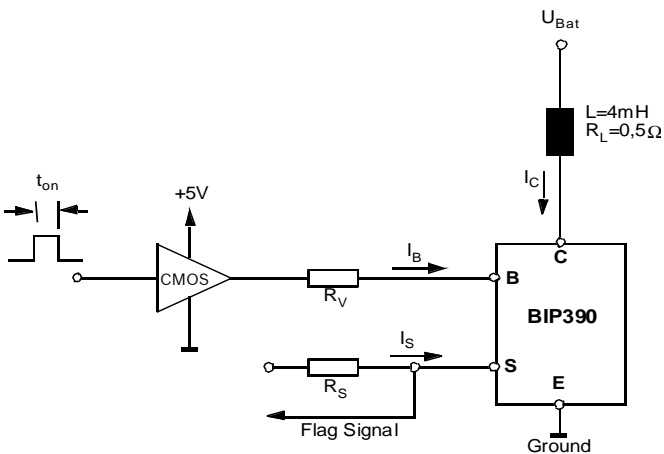
## Block diagram



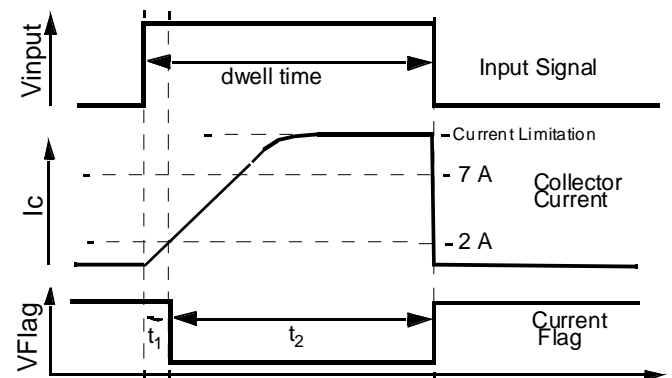
## Maximum ratings

Parameter	Symb.	Value	Unit
Collector emitter breakdown voltage	$V_{CE}$	290	V
Collector base breakdown voltage	$V_{CB}$	290	V
Collector current	$I_C$	15	A
Reverse diode forward current $t = 300s, T_{case} = 25^\circ C$	$I_{EC}$	10	A
Input voltage $T_{case} < 40^\circ C,$ $t < 60s, no\ function$	$V_{BE}$	14	V
Input current, no function	$I_B$	150	mA
Inductive load switching avalanche energy ( $L = 4mH, I_C = 15A$ )	$E_{off}$	430	mJ
Voltage at Pin S, $R_S = 1k\Omega$	$U_S$	24	V
Flag current, $R_S = 1k\Omega$	$I_S$	25	mA
Operating and storage junction temperature range	$T_J$	-40 ...150	$^\circ C$
Battery voltage	$V_{bat}$	6...16	V

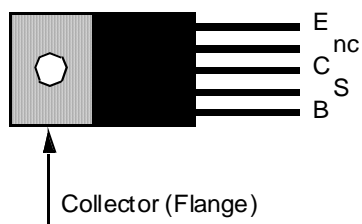
## Application example



## Current flag switching diagram



## PIN configuration



## Electrical characteristics

Unless otherwise specified:  $V_{Bat} = 6V \dots 16V$ ,  $I_B = 10mA$ ,  $T_{junction} = -40^\circ C \dots +150^\circ C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions, Comment	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{Cl}$	Collector emitter clamping voltage	at $I_C = 6A \dots 7.3A$ , $L = 4mH$ , $V_{BE\_off} < 0.5V$ , measured 25 $\mu s$ after $V_{CE} = 200V$	350	375	400	V
$V_{Cl\_Peak}$	Collector emitter clamping voltage peak	at $I_C = 6A \dots 7.3A$ , $L = 4mH$ , $V_{BE\_off} < 0.5V$			450	V
$I_{Con}$	Collector current limitation	$V_{CE} = 6V \dots 10V$ ; $T_j \geq 25^\circ C$	9.0	11	13.5	A
		$V_{CE} = 6V \dots 10V$ ; $T_j < 25^\circ C$	9.0		14.0	
		$V_{CE} = 4V$	8.5			
		$V_{CE} = 6V \dots 10V$ ; $7mA \leq I_B \leq 20mA$ , $T_j \geq 25^\circ C$	8.6		14.0	
		$V_{CE} = 6V \dots 10V$ ; $7mA \leq I_B \leq 20mA$ , $T_j < 25^\circ C$	9.0		14.5	
$I_{Coff}$	Leak current	$V_{BE} = 0$ ; $V_{CE} = 290V$			10	mA
		$V_{BE} \leq 0.5V$ ; $V_{CE} \leq 20V$			15	
		$I_B = 30\mu A$ ; $V_{CE} \leq 14V$			15	
$V_{CE\_REV}$	Reverse polarity collector emitter voltage	$I_C = -5A$	-1.3			V
$V_{BE\_REV}$	Reverse polarity base emitter voltage	$I_C = -5A$	-1.2			V
$V_{CE\_SAT}$	Collector emitter saturation voltage	$I_C = 7A$ ; $T_j = 25^\circ C$	1.4	1.7	2.0	V
		$I_C \leq 7A$ ; $5mA \leq I_B \leq 20mA$	1.4		2.0	
$V_{BE\_SAT}$	Base emitter saturation voltage	$I_C = 7A$	2.5	2.9	3.3	V
		$I_C = 7A$ , $I_B = 5mA$	2.0	2.5	3.0	
		$I_C = 7A$ , $I_B = 20mA$	3.0	3.3	4.0	
$t_{OFF}$	Switching time delay	$I_C = 7A$ , $-I_B \leq 30mA$	5		45	$\mu s$
$t_S$	Switching time	Maximal $t_{rise}$ and $t_{fall}$ at input B			5	$\mu s$
$I_{Flag}$	Flag signal switching level	Active low	1.52	2	2.3	A
$t_{Flag}$	Flag signal switching time				10	$\mu s$
$I_S$	Flag current	Flag active, current through pull-up resistance $R_S = 1k\Omega$	1	5	15	mA
$I_{S\_off}$	Flag current	Flag inactive, current through pull-up resistance $R_S = 1k\Omega$			50	$\mu A$
$U_{S\_low}$	Flag voltage low	$L = 4mH$ , $I_S < 10mA$			0.9	V
		$L = 4mH$ , $I_S < 12mA$			1.0	
$I_{S\_re}$	Reverse polarity, flag current	$I_C = -5A$ , $I_B = 100\mu A$ , current through resistance $R_S = 1k\Omega$			0.5	mA
$U_{S\_re}$	Reverse polarity, flag voltage	$I_C = -5A$ , $I_B = 100\mu A$ , $R_S = 1k\Omega$	4.4			V
$R_{thj\_case}$	Thermal resistance				1.1	K/W

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